1. Conflict of interest in the public sector arises when (a) official duties, (b) public interest, and (c) personal interest are taking priority one above the other. How can this conflict in administration be resolved? Describe with an example.

2. Examine the relevance of the following in the context of civil service: (a) Transparency (b) Accountability (c) Fairness and justice (d) Courage of conviction (e) Spirit of service.

3. Young people with ethical conduct are not willing to come forward to join active politics. Suggest steps to motivate them to come forward.

4. One of the tests of integrity is complete refusal to be compromised. Explain with reference to a real life example.

5. Corporate social responsibility makes companies more profitable and sustainable. Analyse.

6. “Great ambition is the passion of a great character. Those endowed with it may perform very good or very bad acts. All depends on the principles which direct them.” – Napoleon Bonaparte. Stating examples mention the rulers (i) who have harmed society and country, (ii) who worked for the development of society and country.

7. “If a country is to be corruption free and become a nation of beautiful minds, I strongly feel there are three key societal members who can make a difference. They are father, the mother and the teacher.” – A. P. J. Abdul Kalam. Analyse.

8. How will you apply emotional intelligence in administrative practices?

9. Strength, peace and security are considered to be the pillars of international relations. Elucidate.

10. The crisis of ethical values in modern times is traced to a narrow perception of the good life. Discuss.

11. Increased national wealth did not result in equitable distribution of its benefits. It has created only some “enclaves of modernity and prosperity for a small minority at the cost of the majority.” Justify.

12. Discipline generally implies following the order and subordination. However, it may be counter-productive for the organization. Discuss.

13. Without commonly shared and widely entrenched moral values and obligations, neither the law, nor democratic government, nor even the market economy will function properly. What do you
understand by this statement? Explain with illustration in the contemporary times.

SECTION – B:

Each worth 250 words x 20 marks

Case-Study: Opinion as honest office (2017)
Q9. You are an honest and responsible civil servant. You often observe the following:

A. There is a general perception that adhering to ethical conduct one may face difficulties to oneself and cause problems for the family, whereas unfair practices may help to reach the career goals.
B. When the number of people adopting unfair means is large, a small minority having a penchant towards ethical means makes no difference.
C. Sticking to ethical means is detrimental to the larger developmental goals
D. While one may not involve oneself in large unethical practices, but giving and accepting small gifts makes the system more efficient.

Examine the above statements with their merits and demerits. (250 Words, 20)

Case-Study: Help accident victim on interview day? (2017)
Q10. You are aspiring to become an IAS officer and you have cleared various stages and now you have been selected for the personal interview. On the day of the interview, on the way to the venue you saw an accident where a mother and child who happen to be your relatives were badly injured. They needed immediate help. What would you have done in such a situation? Justify your action. (250 Words, 20)

Case-Study: give compensation to dead drunkard worker’s family (2017)
Q11. You are the head of the Human Resources department of an organisation. One day one of the workers died on duty. His family was demanding compensation. However, the company denied compensation because it was revealed in investigation that he was drunk at the time of the accident. The workers of the company went to strike demanding compensation for the family of the deceased. The Chairman of the management board has asked for your recommendation. What recommendation would you provide the management? Discuss the merits and demerits of each of the recommendations. (250 Words, 20)

Case-Study: Fake testimony to save manager? (2017)
Q12. You are the manager of a spare parts company A and you have to negotiate a deal with the manager of a large manufacturing company B. The deal is highly competitive and sealing the deal is critical for your company. The deal is being worked out over a dinner. After dinner the manager of manufacturing company B offered to drop you to the hotel in his car. On the way to hotel he happens to hit motorcycle injuring the motorcyclist badly. You know the manager was driving fast and thus lost control. The law enforcement officer comes to investigate the issue and you are the sole eyewitness to it. Knowing the strict laws pertaining to road accidents you are aware that your honest account of the incident would lead to the prosecution of the manager and as a consequence the deal is likely to be jeopardised, which is of immense importance to your
company. What are the dilemmas you face? What will be your response to the situation?  

(250 Words, 20)

Case-Study: illegal building collapse? (2017)
Q13. A building permitted for three floors, while being extended illegally to 6 floors by a builder, collapses. As a consequence, a number of innocent labourers including women and children died. These labourers are migrants of different places. The government immediately announced cash relief to the aggrieved families and arrested the builder. Give reasons for such incidents taking place across the country. Suggest measures to prevent their occurrence.  

(250 Words, 20)

Case-Study: PIO should do RTI stonewalling™ (2017)
Q14. You are a Public Information Officer (PIO) in a government department. You are aware that the RTI Act 2005 envisages transparency and accountability in administration. The act has functioned as a check on the supposedly arbitrarily administrative behaviour and actions. However, as a PIO you have observed that there are citizens who filed RTI applications not for themselves but on behalf of such stakeholders who purportedly want to have access to information to further their own interests. At the same time there are these RTI activists who routinely file RTI applications and attempt to extort money from the decision makers. This type of RTI activism has affected the functioning of the administration adversely and also possibly jeopardizes the genuineness of the applications which are essentially aimed at getting justice. What measures would you suggest to separate genuine and non-genuine applications? Give merits and demerits of your suggestions.  

(250 Words, 20)

UPSC Mains 2017 GS Paper 4

Over here, we will try to formulate IAS Mains GS paper 4 analysis in the form of important pointers. Let us do a quick analysis of the paper:

- IAS Mains General Studies paper 4 covered topics like CSR (Corporate social responsibility), Emotional intelligence, Strength peace, International religion, Crisis of ethical value in modern times, Discipline, Moral values and obligations, Case study etc.
- Questions from 1 to 8 carried 10 marks with a word limit of 150 words each and Questions from 9 to 14 carried 20 marks with a word limit of 250 words each making overall exam of 250 marks.

*Overall, we conclude that the level of UPSC IAS General Studies Paper 4 (31st October 2017) examination was moderate.*

All the Best for your preparation. Be focused, keep reading, be healthy and enjoy the way to success.